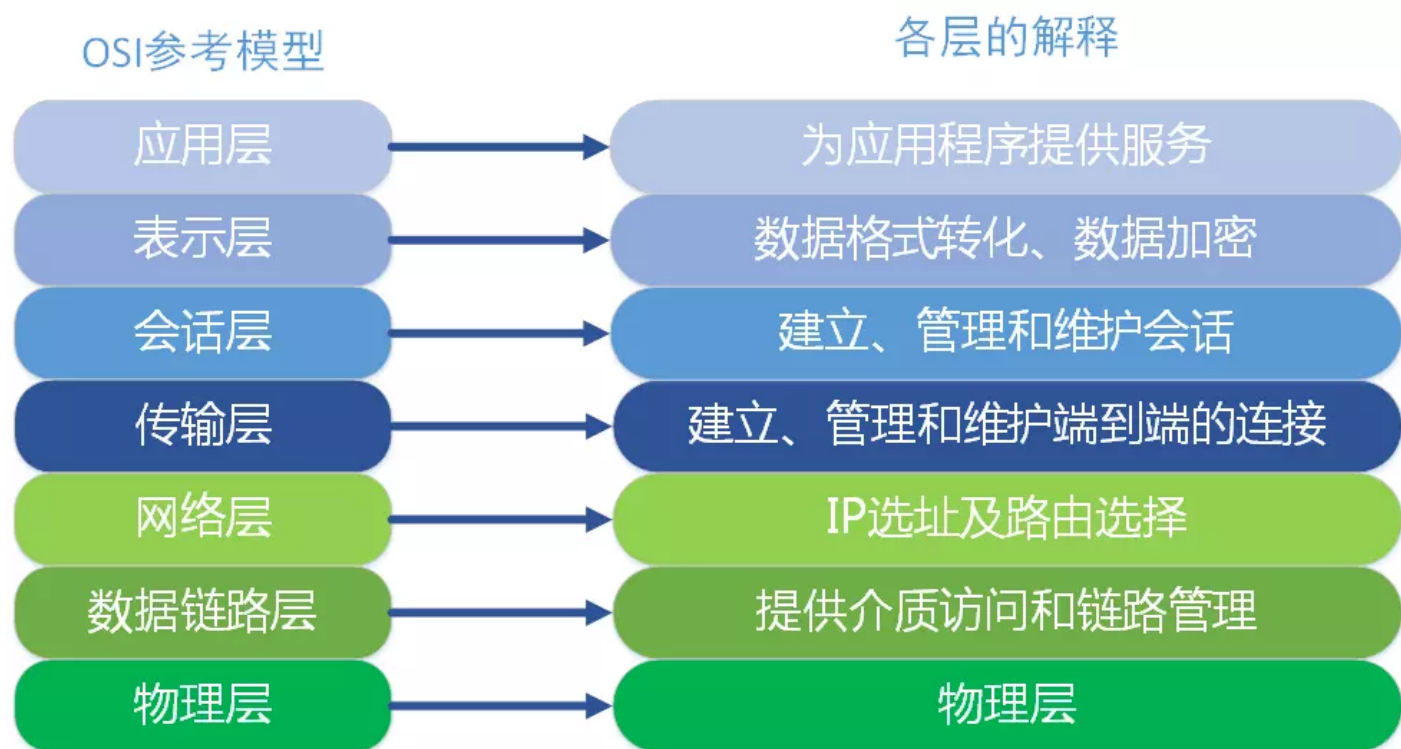


# NET





# TCP/IP

## 第7层 应用层

各种应用程序协议，如 HTTP、FTP、SMTP、POP3。



7

## 第6层 表示层

信息的语法语义以及它们的关联，如加密解密、转换翻译、压缩解压缩。

6

## 第5层 会话层

不同机器上的用户之间建立及管理会话。

5

## 第4层 传输层

接受上一层的数据，在必要的时候把数据进行分割，并将这些数据交给网络层，且保证这些数据段有效到达对端。

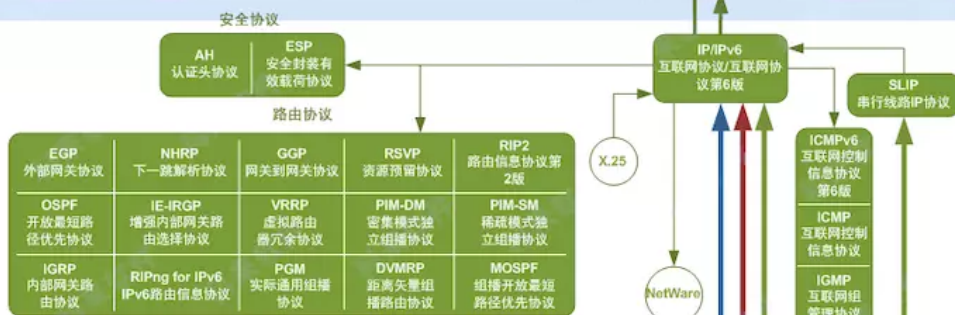
4

TCP 传输控制协议  
UDP 用户数据报协议

## 第3层 网络层

控制子网的运行，如逻辑编址、分组传输、路由选择。

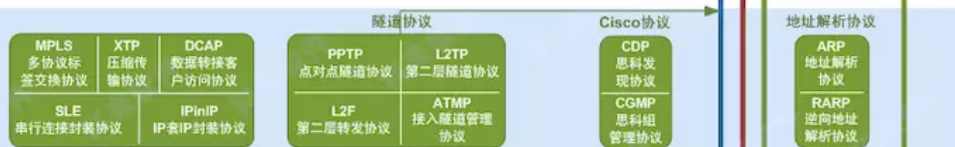
3



## 第2层 数据链路层

物理寻址，同时将原始比特流转变为逻辑传输线路。

2



## 第1层 物理层

机械、电子、定时接口通信信道上的原始比特流传输。

1

IEEE 802.2  
Ethernet v.2  
Internetwork

# net dgram http https

Node

|       |       |
|-------|-------|
| net   | TCP   |
| dgram | UDP   |
| http  | HTTP  |
| https | HTTPS |

- TCP 7
- UDP

- IP IP IP
- IP
- IP ICMP
- ARP IP MAC MAC
- IP

0 1

url

url

3

- - SYN - -
- - SYN/ACK - -
- - ACK - -

4

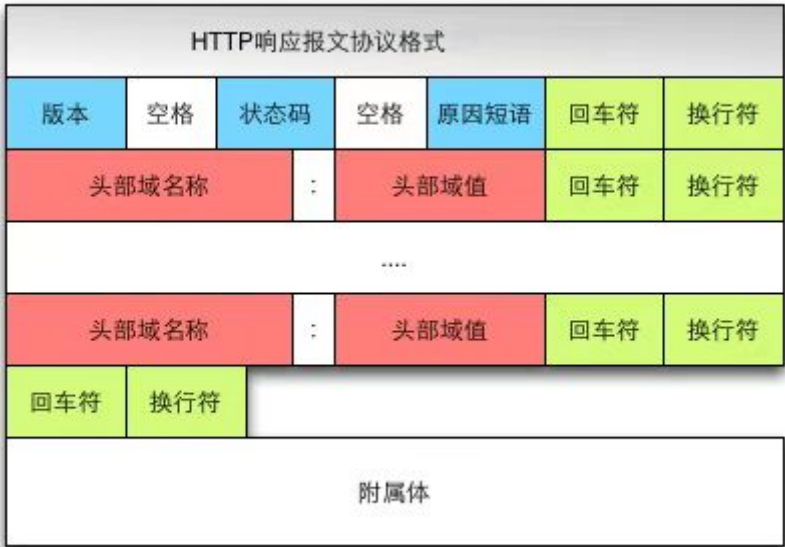
- - FIN
- - FIN ACK 1 SYN FIN
- - FIN
- - ACK 1



| 1XX | 2XX    | 3XX         | 4XX      | 5XX         |
|-----|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|
|     |        |             |          |             |
|     | 200 OK | 301         | 400      | 500         |
|     | 204    | 302 ( )     | 401 HTTP | 503 307 302 |
|     | 206    | 303 URL GET | 403      |             |
|     |        | 304 GET     | 404      |             |

# http/https

http | TCP/IP | https | TLS SSL | http/https | TCP | http | http |



```
HTTP/1.0 200 OK    //

Content-type: text/plain    //
Content-length: 19        //

Hi I'm a message!    //
```

```
Nodehttpnet
```

API

TCP UDP

```
Node net TCP API
```

net

```
var net = require("net")
```

|  |              |                    |   |
|--|--------------|--------------------|---|
| <pre>net.createServer([options][, connectionListener])</pre>   | TCP          | connectionListener | 'connection'                                    |
| <pre>net.connect(options[, connectionListener])</pre>          | 'net.Socket' | socket             | 'connect'                                       |
| <pre>net.createConnection(options[, connectionListener])</pre> | port         | host TCP           | host 'localhost'                                |
| <pre>net.connect(port[, host][, connectListener])</pre>        | port         | host TCP           | host 'localhost' connect 'connect' 'net.Socket' |

|  |   |
|--|---|
|  |   |
| <code>net.createConnection(port[, host][, connectListener])</code> | port host TCP host 'localhost'connectListener<br>'net.Socket' |
| <code>net.connect(path[, connectListener])</code>                  | path unix socket connectListener 'connectListener'            |
| <code>net.createConnection(path[, connectListener])</code>         | path unix socket connectListener 'connectListener'            |
| <code>net.isIP(input)</code>                                       | IP IPV4 4 IPV6 6 0  |
| <code>net.isIPv4(input)</code>                                     | IPV4 true false   |
| <code>net.isIPv6(input)</code>                                     | IPV6 true false   |

- `net.Socket` TCP UNIX Socket
- `net.createServer`
- `net.Socket`||`net.connect`

## net.Server

`net.Server` || TCP

|   |   |
|---|---|
|   |   |
| <code>server.listen(port[, host][, backlog][, callback])</code> | port host ac host IPv4 (INADDR_ANY)   |
| <code>server.listen(path[, callback])</code>                    | path socket   |
| <code>server.listen(handle[, callback])</code>                  |   |
| <code>server.listen(options[, callback])</code>                 | options port, host, backlog, callback ,<br>[host], [backlog], [callback] path UNIX socket |
| <code>server.close([ callback])</code>                          | 'close'   |
| <code>server.address()</code>                                   |   |
| <code>server.unref()</code>                                     | unref   |
| <code>server.ref()</code>                                       | unref unref ref   |
| <code>server.getConnections(callback)</code>                    | socket 2 err count  |

```
let server = net.createServer((socket) => {});
server.listen(3000, () => {});
```

## net.Socket

`net.Socket` TCP UNIX Socket `net.Socket` ( `connect()` , `Node`

- listening                    server.listen
- connection                    socket    net.Socket
- close

|         |   |
|---------|---|
|         |   |
| lookup  | UNIX sokcet   |
| connect | socket  |
| data    |   |
| end     | socket      FIN   |
| timeout | socket                  socket                            |
| drain   |   |
| error   |   |
| close   | socket                  had_error                  socket |

```
let server = net.createServer((socket) => {
  socket.on('data', (data) => {});
  socket.on('end', () => {});
  socket.on('error', (err) => {});
  socket.on('close', () => {});
});
server.on('close', (socket) => {});
server.on('error', (e) => {});
```

# net.Sockets

net.Socket || socket

|  |   |
|--|---|
|  |   |
| socket.connect(path[, connectListener])    | unix socket                  net.createConnection      socket |
| socket.setEncoding([encoding])             |   |
| socket.write(data[, encoding][, callback]) | socket                  UTF8                                  |
| socket.end([data][, encoding])             | socket                  FIN                                   |
| socket.destroy()                           | I/O   |
| socket.pause()                             | data  |
| socket.resume()                            | pause()   |
| socket.setTimeout(timeout[, callback])     | socket                  timeout                  socket       |
| socket.setNoDelay([noDelay])               | Nagle                  TCP                  noDelay      tr   |



|  |       |        |                           |       |
|--|-------|--------|---------------------------|-------|
|  |       |        |                           |       |
| <code>socket.setKeepAlive([enable][, initialDelay])</code> | /     | socket | probe                     | false |
| <code>socket.address()</code>                              |       | 3      | { port: 12346, family: 'I |       |
| <code>socket.unref()</code>                                |       | unref  | unref                     | unref |
| <code>socket.ref()</code>                                  | unref | unref  | ref                       |       |

`new net.Socket([ options ]) || socket`

```
let server = net.createServer((socket) => {
  socket.setEncoding(' utf8' );
  socket.write();
  socket.end();
});
```

# TCP HTTP

net http

`socket.pipe || fs.createWriteStream || message.txt`

`http: //localhost: 3000` hello

```
let net = require(' net' );
let server = net.createServer( {
  // pauseOnConnect true,
  pauseOnConnect: true
}, ( socket ) => {
  socket.setEncoding(' utf8' );
  socket.on( ' data' , ( data ) => {
    console.log( data );
  });
  socket.on( ' end' , ( ) => {
    console.log( ' client disconnected' );
  });
  //
  socket.on( ' error' , ( err ) => {
    console.log( "error" );
  });
  socket.on( ' close' , ( ) => {
    console.log( "close socket" );
  });
});
```

```

    });
    socket.end(`
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: text/plain
Content-Length: 5

hello`)
    console.log('request');
  });

  server.listen(3000, () => {
    console.log('opened server on', server.address());
  });
  server.on('connection', (socket) => {
    console.log('connection');
  });

  //server.unref(); // node server
  //
  server.on('close', (socket) => {
    console.log('close server');
  });
  server.on('error', (e) => {
    if (e.code === 'EADDRINUSE') {
      console.log('Address in use, retrying...');
      setTimeout(() => {
        server.close();
        server.listen(PORT, HOST);
      }, 1000);
    }
  });

```

postman || message.txt

```

POST /abc HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=-----879095998142409176007484
abc: 123
bbb: ccc
ddd: eee
token:

```

```
eyJkYXRhIjp7ImlucHV0RWlhaWwiOiJsZWlubiIsImlucHV0UGFzc3dvcmQiOiIxMjMifSwiY3JlYXRLZCI6MTU0NzA0MTE  
cache-control: no-cache  
Postman-Token: 97b4950a-1169-407b-8787-ab238d3954d4  
User-Agent: PostmanRuntime/7.6.0  
Accept: */*  
Host: localhost:3000  
cookie: csrfToken=58RWJaRa3ZuA2uIp7cxn34pC  
accept-encoding: gzip, deflate  
content-length: 157  
Connection: keep-alive  
  
-----879095998142409176007484  
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="x"  
  
x  
  
-----879095998142409176007484--
```

net|http||net|

```
var statusLine = `HTTP/1.1 ${statusCode} ${this.statusMessage}${CRLF}`; // line 252  
  
function Server(options, requestListener) {  
  net.Server.call(this, { allowHalfOpen: true });  
  if (requestListener) {  
    this.on('request', requestListener);  
  }  
} // line 283  
  
net.Server.call(this, { allowHalfOpen: true }); //line 298
```

- [Node](#)
- [tcp http](#)

Revision #2

Created 20 March 2020 16:25:22 by

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