

# NET





# TCP/IP

## 第7层 应用层

各种应用程序协议，如 HTTP、FTP、SMTP、POP3。



# 7

## 第6层 表示层

信息的语法语义以及它们的关联，如加密解密、转换翻译、压缩解压缩。

# 6

## 第5层 会话层

不同机器上的用户之间建立及管理会话。

# 5

## 第4层 传输层

接受上一层的数据，在必要的时候把数据进行分割，并将这些数据交给网络层，且保证这些数据段有效到达对端。

# 4

TCP 传输控制协议  
UDP 用户数据报协议

## 第3层 网络层

控制子网的运行，如逻辑编址、分组传输、路由选择。

# 3

## 第2层 数据链路层

物理寻址，同时将原始比特流转变为逻辑传输线路。

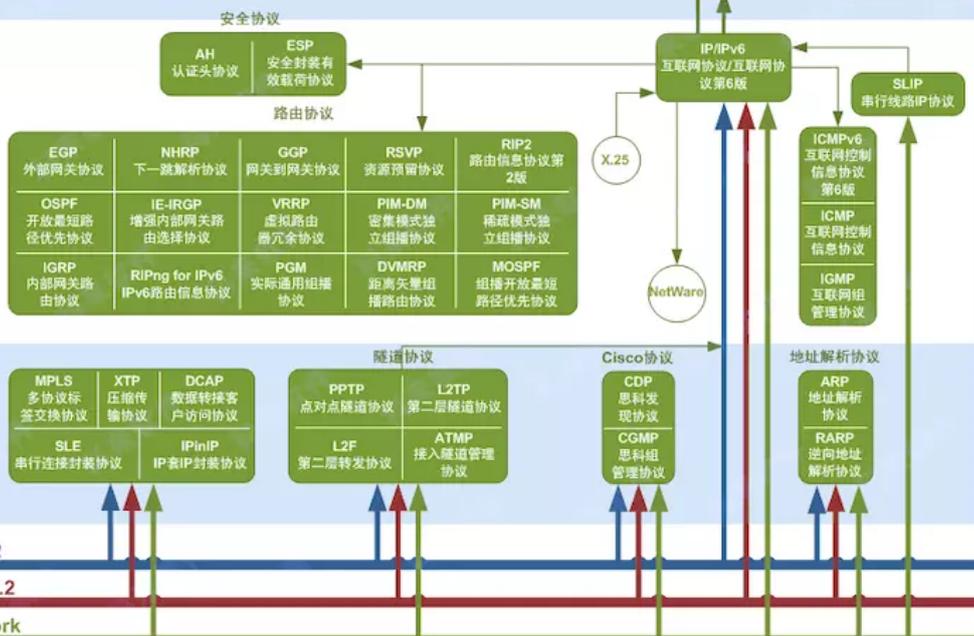
# 2

## 第1层 物理层

机械、电子、定时接口通信信道上的原始比特流传输。

# 1

IEEE 802.2  
Ethernet v.2  
Internetwork



# net dgram http https

Node

net	TCP
dgram	UDP
http	HTTP
https	HTTPS

- TCP
- UDP

7

- IP IP IP
- IP
- IP ICMP
- ARP IP MAC MAC
- IP

0 1

url

## url

### 3

- - SYN - -
- - SYN/ACK - -
- - ACK - -

### 4

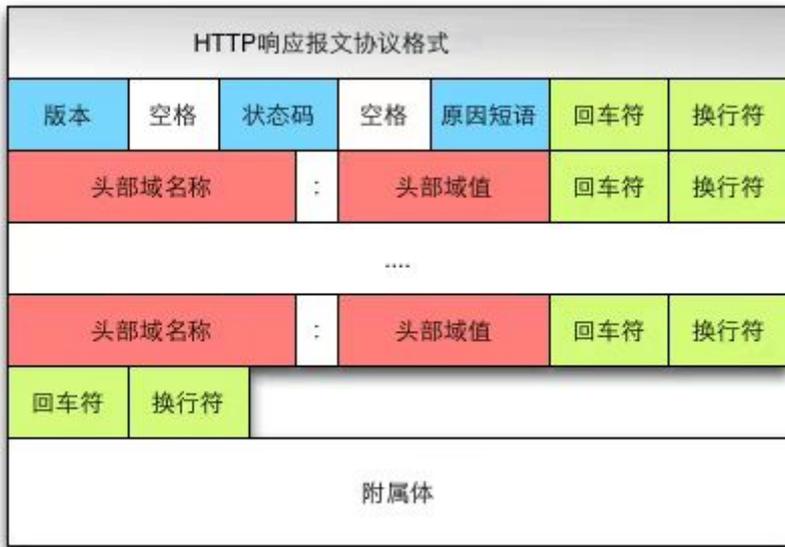
- - FIN
- - FIN ACK 1 SYN FIN
- - FIN
- - ACK 1



1XX	2XX	3XX	4XX	5XX
	200 OK	301	400	500
	204	302 ( )	401 HTTP	503 307 302
	206	303 URL GET	403	
		304 GET	404	

# http/https

http | TCP/IP | https | TLS SSL | http/https | TCP | http | http



```

HTTP/1.0 200 OK //

Content-type: text/plain //
Content-length: 19 //

Hi I'm a message! //

```

Node `http` `net`

# API

## TCP UDP

Node `net` TCP API

```

var net = require("net")

```

<code>net.createServer([options], connectionListener)</code>	TCP	connectionListener	'connection'
<code>net.connect(options[, connectionListener])</code>	'net.Socket'	socket	'connect'
<code>net.createConnection(options[, connectionListener])</code>	port	host TCP	host 'localhost'
<code>net.connect(port[, host][, connectListener])</code>	port	host TCP	host 'localhost' connect
	'connect'	'net.Socket'	

<code>net.createConnection(port[, host][, connectListener])</code>	port host TCP host 'localhost' connectListener 'net.Socket'
<code>net.connect(path[, connectListener])</code>	path unix socket connectListener 'connectListener'
<code>net.createConnection(path[, connectListener])</code>	path unix socket connectListener 'connectListener'
<code>net.isIP(input)</code>	IP IPV4 4 IPV6 6 0
<code>net.isIPv4(input)</code>	IPV4 true false
<code>net.isIPv6(input)</code>	IPV6 true false

- `net.Socket` TCP UNIX Socket
- `net.createServer`
- `net.Socket` | `net.connect`

## net.Server

`net.Server` | TCP

<code>server.listen(port[, host][, backlog][, callback])</code>	port host ac host IPv4 (INADDR_ANY)
<code>server.listen(path[, callback])</code>	path socket
<code>server.listen(handle[, callback])</code>	
<code>server.listen(options[, callback])</code>	options port, host, backlog, callback, [host], [backlog], [callback] path UNIX socket
<code>server.close([callback])</code>	'close'
<code>server.address()</code>	
<code>server.unref()</code>	unref
<code>server.ref()</code>	unref unref ref
<code>server.getConnections(callback)</code>	socket 2 err count

```
let server = net.createServer((socket) => {});
server.listen(3000, () => {});
```

## net.Socket

`net.Socket` TCP UNIX Socket `net.Socket` ( `connect()` , `Node`

- listening `server.listen`
- connection `socket` `net.Socket`
- close

<code> lookup </code>	UNIX sokcet
<code> connect </code>	socket
<code> data </code>	
<code> end </code>	socket FIN
<code> timeout </code>	socket socket
<code> drain </code>	
<code> error </code>	
<code> close </code>	socket had_error socket

```

let server = net.createServer((socket) => {
  socket.on('data', (data) => {});
  socket.on('end', () => {});
  socket.on('error', (err) => {});
  socket.on('close', () => {});
});
server.on('close', (socket) => {});
server.on('error', (e) => {});

```

# net.Sockets

`net.Socket` || `socket`

<code> socket.connect(path[, connectListener]) </code>	unix socket net.createConnection socket
<code> socket.setEncoding([encoding]) </code>	
<code> socket.write(data[, encoding][, callback]) </code>	socket UTF8
<code> socket.end([data][, encoding]) </code>	socket FIN
<code> socket.destroy() </code>	I/O
<code> socket.pause() </code>	data
<code> socket.resume() </code>	pause()
<code> socket.setTimeout(timeout[, callback]) </code>	socket timeout socket
<code> socket.setNoDelay([noDelay]) </code>	Nagle TCP noDelay tr

<code>socket.setKeepAlive([enable][, initialDelay])</code>	/	socket	probe	false
<code>socket.address()</code>		3	{ port: 12346, family: 'I	
<code>socket.unref()</code>		unref	unref	unref
<code>socket.ref()</code>	unref	unref	ref	

`new net.Socket([options])` || `socket`

```
let server = net.createServer((socket) => {
  socket.setEncoding('utf8');
  socket.write();
  socket.end();
});
```

# TCP HTTP

net http

`socket.pipe` || `fs.createWriteStream` || `message.txt`

`http://localhost:3000` hello

```
let net = require('net');
let server = net.createServer({
  // pauseOnConnect true,
  pauseOnConnect: true
}, (socket) => {
  socket.setEncoding('utf8');
  socket.on('data', (data) => {
    console.log(data);
  });
  socket.on('end', () => {
    console.log('client disconnected');
  });
  //
  socket.on('error', (err) => {
    console.log("error");
  });
  socket.on('close', () => {
    console.log("close socket");
  });
});
```

```
});
  socket.end(`
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: text/plain
Content-Length: 5

hello`)
  console.log('request');
});

server.listen(3000, () => {
  console.log('opened server on', server.address({}));
});
server.on('connection', (socket) => {
  console.log('connection');
});

//server.unref();// node server
//
server.on('close', (socket) => {
  console.log('close server');
});
server.on('error', (e) => {
  if (e.code === 'EADDRINUSE') {
    console.log('Address in use, retrying...');
    setTimeout(() => {
      server.close();
      server.listen(PORT, HOST);
    }, 1000);
  }
});
```

postman | message.txt

```
POST /abc HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=-----879095998142409176007484
abc: 123
bbb: ccc
ddd: eee
token:
```

```
eyJkYXRhIjp7ImVucHV0RWlhaWwiOiJsZWlubiIsImVucHV0UGFzc3dvcmQiOiIxMjMifSwiY3JlYXRLZCI6MTU0NzA0MTE  
cache-control: no-cache  
Postman-Token: 97b4950a-1169-407b-8787-ab238d3954d4  
User-Agent: PostmanRuntime/7.6.0  
Accept: */*  
Host: localhost:3000  
cookie: csrfToken=58RWJaRa3ZuA2uIp7cxn34pC  
accept-encoding: gzip, deflate  
content-length: 157  
Connection: keep-alive  
  
-----879095998142409176007484  
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="x"  
  
x  
-----879095998142409176007484--
```

[net](#) `http` `net`

```
var statusLine = `HTTP/1.1 ${statusCode} ${this.statusMessage}${CRLF}`; // line 252  
  
function Server(options, requestListener) {  
  net.Server.call(this, { allowHalfOpen: true });  
  if (requestListener) {  
    this.on('request', requestListener);  
  }  
} // line 283  
  
net.Server.call(this, { allowHalfOpen: true }); //line 298
```

- [Node](#)
- [tcp http](#)

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Revision #2

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