# mysql utf8 utf8mb4

mysql utf8 utf8mb4

```
MySQL 5.5.3 utf8mb4 mb4 most bytes 4
                                 unicode utf8mb4 utf8
   utf8
                utf8mb4 ? mysql utf8
                                      3
                                                         U
(Emoji Unicode
                ios android )
                                      Unicode
 UTF-8
         31 UTF-8
                                 21 17 Unicode
utf8 Mysql
                 UTF-8 Unicode
          UTF-8
                           Mysql Unicode Unicode
Mysql utf8
Mysql 300
                 4 UTF-8
 Mysql 4 UTF-8 utf8mb4 5.5.3 ( select version();)
VARCHAR CHAR
```

## mysql utf8 utf8mb4

my 5. 5. 3

```
select version();
```

```
MySQL 5.5.3 utf8mb4 mb4 most bytes 4 unicode utf8mb4 utf8
```

```
--- alter table j1 default character set utf8mb4;

ALTER DATABASE test CHARACTER SET = utf8mb4;

--- alter table j1 modify name varchar(20) character set utf8mb4 not null default

ALTER TABLE `test` CHANGE COLUMN `name` `name` varchar(12) CHARACTER SET utf8mb4;

-- TEXT LONGTEXT

-- alter table test convert to character set utf8mb4;
```

```
--
-- mysqldump utf8mb4
```

```
[client]
default-character-set = utf8mb4
[mysqld]
character-set-server=utf8mb4
collation-server=utf8mb4_unicode_ci
[mysql]
default-character-set = utf8mb4
```

java jdbc mysql-connector-java-5.1.14.jar

mysql u

#### shell

sed awk python perl load

echo a型墅b|LANG=C sed 's/[\xF0-\xF7]...//g'|xxd

### java

MySql Unicode

```
for i=1->n
int c=str.codePointAt(i);
if (c<0x0000||c>0xffff) {
    return false;
}
```

web utf8

```
create table t1(name varchar(20) charset utf8mb4);
insert into t1 values(0xF0A09080);
set charset binary;
select * from t1;
```

### utf-8

windows xp: xp 4 utf8 ,windows 7: 4 utf8

mac os x: 4 utf8iPhone/iPad: 4 utf8

4 utf8 :

shell 4 utf8 , Navicat SecureCRT

#### php :

php utf8, mysql text character set utf8: 4 utf8

php utf8mb4, mysql text character set utf8: , 4 utf8 "?"

php utf8mb4, mysql text character set utf8mb4: 4 utf8

, winxp , 4 utf8 . utf8mb4 , utf8mb4 utf8 , .

Revision #1 Created 13 August 2021 06:56:24 by Updated 13 August 2021 07:02:24 by