

JavaScript

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ECMA ECMA-262 ECMAScript 6 2015 JavaScript 1. JavaScript
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JavaScript

JavaScript JavaScript JavaScript
1998 ECMAScript 2 1999 ECMAScript 3 try/catch ECMAScript 4 2009 ECMAScript 5
mode" JSON 2011 ECMAScript 5.1 2015 ECMAScript 6 2016 ECMAScript 7
Array.prototype.includes

JS call apply bind

“JS call apply bind

this this

```
box.onclick = function(){
  function fn(){
    alert(this);
  }
  fn();
};
```

this box, Window

```
box.onclick = function(){
  var _this = this;
  function fn(){
    alert(_this);
  }
  fn();
};
```

this

call apply bind

this

```
box.onclick = function(){
  function fn(){
    alert(this);
  }
  fn();
};
```

```

box.onclick = function(){
  function fn(){
    console.log(this);
  }
  fn.call(this);
};

```

call this

```
fn.call(this);
```

this fn this box javascript box fn this

```

box.onclick = function(){
  function fn(){
    console.log(this);
  }
  fn.call(this);
};

```

```

box.onclick = function(){
  var fn = function(){
    console.log(this); //box
  }.call(this);
};

```

```

box.onclick = function(){
  (function(){
    console.log(this);
  }.call(this)); //box
};

```

```

var objName = {name: 'JS2016'};
var obj = {
  name: '0 _ 0',
  sayHello: function(){
    console.log(this.name);
  }.bind(objName)
};
obj.sayHello(); //JS2016

```

call apply bind this

```

function fn(a,b,c,d){
  console.log(a,b,c,d);
}

//call
fn.call(null,1,2,3);

//apply
fn.apply(null,[1,2,3]);

//bind
var f = fn.bind(null,1,2,3);
f(4);

```

```

1 2 3 undefined
1 2 3 undefined
1 2 3 4

```

null

call apply bind call apply call apply bind this

```

var objName = {name: 'JS2016'};
var obj = {
  name: '0 _ 0',
  sayHello: function(){
    console.log(this.name);
  }.bind(objName)
};

```

```
};  
obj.sayHello();//JS2016
```

bind

call

sayHello obj

sayHello

Math.max

```
Math.max(10, 6)
```

apply

```
var arr = [1, 2, 30, 4, 5];  
console.log(Math.max.apply(null, arr));
```

```
function fn(){  
  [].push.call(arguments, 3);  
  console.log(arguments); //[1, 2, 3]  
}  
fn(1, 2);
```

```
var arr = ['aaabc'];  
console.log('').indexOf.call(arr, 'b')); //3
```

```
var str = 'aaabc';  
console.log(str.indexOf('b'));
```

```
var arr = ['aaabc'];  
''.indexOf.call(arr);
```

arr

indexOf

100%

```
''.indexOf.call(arr, 'b')
```

arr ['aaabc']

'aaabc'

```
'aaabc'.indexOf('b');
```

bind

```
Function.prototype.$bind = function(obj){
```

```

    //    this
var _this = this;
    //
var a = [].slice.call(arguments,1);
    //
return function(){
    //          this  obj          concat          f(4)          a  argument
    _this.apply(obj,a.concat([].slice.call(arguments)));
};
};

```

bind

```

var arr = [ 'JSS' ];

var index = ''.indexOf.$bind(arr,'S');
console.log(index())

-----

function fff(){
    [].push.$bind(arguments,1);
    console.log(arguments);
}

fff();

```

bind

JavaScript

“JavaScript

- [\[Basic \]](#)
- [\[Basic \]](#)
- [\[Basic \]](#)
- [\[Basic \]](#)
- [\[Basic \]](#) ES6

JavaScript JavaScript `number || string || boolean || undefined || null || object || symbol` (ES6)

`number || string || boolean || symbol` `primiti|object` `undefined || null` type

`object` :

- object
- array
- function

- `typeof`
- `instanceof`
- `Object.prototype.toString`

typeof

```
typeof 123 // "number"
typeof NaN // "number"

typeof "abc" // "string"

typeof true // "boolean"

typeof function foo() {} // "function"

typeof undefined // "undefined"
```



```
typeof Symbol('abc') // "symbol"
```

```
typeof {a: 1} // "object"  
typeof [1, 2] // "object"  
typeof null // "object"
```

js 1-3

- 000
- 010
- 100
- 110
- 1

`null` `typeof` `object` `undefined` -2^{30}

instanceof

`instanceof` prototype

```
function instance_of(L, R) {  
  // L R  
  var O = R.prototype; // R  
  L = L.__proto__; // L  
  while (true) {  
    if (L === null)  
      return false;  
    if (O === L) // O L true  
      return true;  
    L = L.__proto__;  
  }  
}
```

“ https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/cn/web/1306_jiangjj_jsinstanceof/

```
'abc' instanceof String; // false,  
123 instanceof Number; // false  
true instanceof Boolean; // false  
  
//
```

```
(new String('abc')) instanceof String; // true
(new String('abc')) instanceof Object; // true
String instanceof Object; // true
```

```
let person = function () {};  
let Amy = new person();  
Amy instanceof person; // true
```

```
[1,2] instanceof Array; // true  
[1,2] instanceof Object; // true
```

`instanceof` `new` `js __proto__ prototype`

“ <https://developer.mozilla.org/zh-CN/docs/Web/JavaScript/Reference/Operators/instanceof>

Object.prototype.toString

`Object.prototype.toString.call(arguments)` `[[object xxx]]` `xxx`

```
Object.prototype.toString.call(123) // "[object Number]"

Object.prototype.toString.call('1bc') // "[object String]"

Object.prototype.toString.call({a:'a'}) // "[object Object]"

Object.prototype.toString.call([1,'a', true]) // "[object Array]"

Object.prototype.toString.call(true) // "[object Boolean]"

Object.prototype.toString.call(() => {}) // "[object Function]"

Object.prototype.toString.call(null) // "[object Null]"

Object.prototype.toString.call(undefined) // "[object Undefined]"

Object.prototype.toString.call(Symbol(1)) // "[object Symbol]"

Object.prototype.toString.call(new Date) // "[object Date]"
```

```
Object.prototype.toString.call(/w+/ig) // "[object RegExp]"
```

```
Object.prototype.toString.call(new Error) // "[object Error]"
```

JavaScript

•

```
//  
var name = "John";  
  
//  
function sayhi () {  
    return console.log("Hi!");  
}
```

```
function sayhi () {  
    var saying = "Hi, John.";  
    console.log(saying);  
}  
console.log(saying); //
```

ES6letconst

```
let x = 1;  
{  
    let x = 2, y=3;  
}  
console.log(x); // 1  
console.log(y); // y
```

“const

“ 1. <https://developer.mozilla.org/zh-CN/docs/Web/JavaScript/Reference/Statements/block>

2. [https://msdn.microsoft.com/zh-cn/library/bzt2dkta\(v=vs.94\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/zh-cn/library/bzt2dkta(v=vs.94).aspx)

|Node.js||require||global|

```
//  
const file = require('./1.js');  
  
//  
global.web = "Nodejs";
```

“ <http://nodejs.cn/api/globals.html>

|||

“ stack heap

```
var word = 'hello';  
str[0] = 'y';  
  
console.log(str); // hello
```

|| JavaScript

||||

||

```
var num1 = 10;  
var num2 = num1;  
  
num1 += 5;  
  
console.log(num1); // 15  
console.log(num2); // 20
```

||||

“

```
var a = {age: 12};
```

```
var b = a;
```

```
a.name = 'John'
```

```
a.age // 12
```

```
b.age // 12
```

```
b.name // 'John'
```

- 1. <https://juejin.im/post/59ac1c4ef265da248e75892b>
- 2. <https://segmentfault.com/a/1190000008637489>

3. \

{ malloc | free }

" " garbage collector

```

var n = 123; //
var s = "azerty"; //

//
//
var o = {
  a: {
    b: 2
  }
};

var o2 = o; // o2 " "

o = 1; // " " o o2

var oa = o2.a; // " " a
// " " o2 oa

o2 = "yo"; //
//
// a oa

oa = null; // a
//

```

“ https://developer.mozilla.org/zh-CN/docs/Web/JavaScript/Memory_Management

ES6

ECMAScript 6

ES6 <http://kangax.github.io/compat-table/es6/>

ES6 <https://www.css88.com/archives/9922>